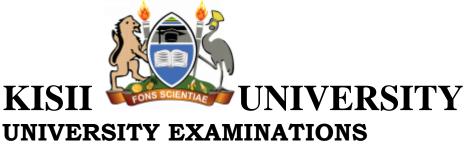
ECDE 121



SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ECDE) SECOND SEMESTER, 2021/2022 (FEBRUARY - JUNE, 2022)

ECDE 121: CHILD GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAM: Y1 S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY:

DATE: 00/07/2022

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.
- 2. Answer Question ONE [Compulsory] and any other TWO Questions.

QUESTION ONE (30marks)

a) Differentiate between growth and development (3 marks)

b) Explain the meaning of the following terms as used in child growth and development;

- i. Implantation (2 marks)
 ii. Perinatal stage (2 marks)
 iii. Rooting reflex (2 marks)
 b) Explain four causes of premature birth (4 marks)
- c) Explain four significances of studying child growth and development

(4 marks)

d) Identify four factors that that can be used to ensure growth and development of healthy children (4marks)

e) Identify four reasons to why secure emotional attachment is important for child development (4marks)

f) Explain four characteristics of motor development in early childhood level

(4marks)

g) Identify three factors that hinder implementation of home education for children (3 marks)

QUESTION TWO

a) Identify factors that affect human growth and development (5 marks)

a) Discuss five significances of play in child growth and development (5 marks)

b) Explain five reasons to why play has lost value in the society today (5 marks)

QUESTION THREE

a)Explain principles used in the study of human growth and development

(5 marks)

b) Explain five role of the care giver in child growth and development (5 marks)

c) Explain five challenges faced by the care givers in Kenya today (5 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

a) Explain four reasons why theories are important in human growth and development (4marks)

b) Explain any three basic ideas in Psychoanalysis theory (3 marks)

c) Discuss any four psychosexual stages of development according to Sigmund Freud (8marks)