



KISII UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS
FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF LAWS
SECOND SEMESTER, 2021/2022
(FEBRUARY - JUNE, 2022)

LLBK 423: LAW REFORMS AND SOCIAL JUSTICE

STREAM: Y4 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: WEDNESDAY, 3:00 – 5:00 P.M.

DATE: 27/07/2022

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.**
- 2. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.**
- 3. Illustrate your answer with relevant cases and statutory provisions where applicable.**

QUESTION ONE

- (a) On 13th May 2021 the five bench (JJ Ngugi, Odunga, Ngaah, Mulwa and Mwita) unanimously in favour of the petition ruled on Petition No. E 282 of 2020; *David Ndi & Others v Attorney General & Others* [2021] eKLR. From the foregoing ruling;
- (i) Discuss any five issues raised the consolidated petition
(10 marks)
 - (ii) What are the legal implications of the court's ruling?
(5 marks)
- (b) Following the High court judgment in above (a) case, some of the aggrieved parties appealed to the Court of Appeal in *Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission & 4 others v David Ndi & 82*

others; Kenya Human Rights Commission & 4 others (Amicus Curiae)
[2021] eKLR whereby the court of appeal made various pronouncements.

Critically discuss the dissenting judgment of the Court of Appeal
(15 marks)

QUESTION TWO

(a) Describe and discuss the objectives of an accounting information system and how the accounting information system relates to other business systems.

(10 marks)

(b) Compare and contrast business processes conducting in a manual environment with those conducted in a partially or largely automated environment.

(10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

(a) In 2016, parliament amended the Universities Act, making the Commission for University Education (CUE) the only body regulating university programs including professional courses such as law, medicine and engineering. The amendment made it difficult for the Council of Legal Education (CLE) to monitor and maintain high standards in the universities that had been accredited to offer law degrees. It also led to some unaccredited institutions to start or continue to offer such degrees. In light of the amendment, discuss the capacity of the CUE to ensure quality standards in professional courses at university level and the roles of professional regulatory bodies such as CLE.

(10 marks)

(b) Explain relevant current trends in technology, including potential careers in accounting information systems.

(10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

(a) An international Non-Governmental Organization based in north-eastern part of Kenya has been empowering women and children for the past eight (8) years. The organization recently received a notice of deregistration. The grounds stated in the notice includes failing to declare source of their funding, suspected of sponsoring ant-government

groups and terrorists. Aggrieved by the said notice, the NGO has approached you for legal advice. Draft a legal opinion for the NGO that it will assist it to challenge the intended deregistration. [10 marks]

(b) Describe the roles of the user in implementation of accounting information system in an organization. [10 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

(a) Recently courts have been making judgments to some state organs who don't comply with orders. Explain whether a court order against executive infringes the principle of separation of power. [8 marks]

(b) What is the role of accounting information system in an organization? [4 marks]

(c) Brian Katumbo intends to use excel package for computing daily expenditure in his household. Describe the process of the proposed amendment and possibility of its success as opposed to the manual calculations. [4 marks]