



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE CERTIFICATE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES

SECOND SEMESTER 2023/2024

[JAN – APRIL, 2024]

CCRS 0023: INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

STREAM: Y1 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: WEDNESDAY, 12:00 - 2:00 P.M.

DATE: 24/04/2024

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.***

1. (a) Explain the difference between Criminal Justice System and Criminal Justice (5 marks)

(b) List FIVE target areas in criminal justice system (5 marks)

(c) The study of criminal justice is bound up in the concept of crime. Legal scholars have long wrestled with the problem of defining crime so that it can be more easily studied. Currently, there are three distinct views on the subject.

Discuss. (15 marks)

2. Criminal Justice scholars use a variety of techniques to study crime and its consequences. Discuss how crime is measured (20 marks)

3. (a) Define the concept community policing (4marks)

(b) Give the differences between community oriented policing and traditional approach. (6 marks)

(c) Explain any four advantages of community oriented policing (10 marks)

4. Critically discuss any FIVE goals of punishment (20 marks)
5. Death punishment is a capital punishment that has been a subject of debate as to whether it should be retained or expunged from the Kenyan law. In your own view, should it be scrapped off or retained? Debate. (20 marks)