



# KISII UNIVERSITY

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE  
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS/SCIENCE)  
SECOND SEMESTER, 2021/2022  
(FEBRUARY - JUNE, 2022)**

### **ECDE 423: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN ECDE**

**STREAM: Y4 S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: MONDAY, 3:00 – 5:00 P.M.**

**DATE: 09/05/2022**

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#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Question ONE [Compulsory] and any other TWO Questions.***

#### **QUESTION ONE**

- Differentiate research title from research proposal [10 marks]
- State a research title for ECDE [5 marks]
- From the research title, identify the independent variable and dependent variable [20 marks]
- Explain the techniques of data collection [5 marks]
- Explain sources of data collection [5 marks]

#### **QUESTION TWO**

Discuss ethical considerations in research proposal [20 marks]

#### **QUESTION THREE**

- With reference to the research title stated, formulate the research objectives [10 marks]
- State the research questions [10 marks]

#### **QUESTION FOUR**

Discuss the importance of further research in ECDE [20 marks]

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Outline three challenges a researcher may face in collecting data in ECDE using focus group discussion [20 marks]