



KISII UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION
SECOND SEMESTER, 2021/2022
(FEBRUARY - JUNE, 2022)**

EPSC 223: PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING

STREAM: Y2 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: FRIDAY, 3:00 – 5:00 P.M.

DATE: 06/05/2022

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.*
- 2. Answer Question ONE [Compulsory] and any other TWO Questions.*

QUESTION ONE

- With the help of relevant illustrations explain five principles of learning.
(15 marks)
- Using suitable classroom examples discuss five factors that influence learning.
(15 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- Briefly explain Ivan Pavlov's theory of **Classical Conditioning**. (10 marks)
- How relevant is Pavlov's theory of classical conditioning in the teaching and learning process
(10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- Examine five reasons why learners forget content that they have learnt.
(10 marks)
- Using appropriate examples in the teaching and learning process, discuss five methods that can be used to enhance retention of information learnt.
(10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

a) “Learners misbehave in the classroom owing to a variety of reasons”. Discuss
(10 marks)

b) How can a teacher effectively manage learner’s behavior in the classroom?
(10 marks)