



KISII UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

FIRST SEMESTER, 2021/2022

(FEBRUARY - JUNE, 2022)

ECDE 217: CHILD GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAM: Y2 S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: MONDAY, 3:00 – 5:00 P.M.

DATE: 09/05/2022

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.*
- 2. Answer Question ONE [Compulsory] and any other TWO Questions.*

SECTION A

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Distinguish between growth and development (4marks)
- (b) Explain how the ID component can affect personality development (5 marks)
- (c) Discuss the first stage of Kohlberg theory of moral development (5 marks)
- (d) Define the term ego defense mechanism and state any two. (4marks)
- (e) Discuss cognitive development during infancy (4 marks)
- (f) Discuss the adolescence crisis according to Erikson. (8 marks)

SECTION B

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Explore Kohlberg's moral development theory using practical examples where applicable (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Discuss four causes of psychological abnormality according to Sigmund (8marks)
- (b) Discuss fully the two key factors influencing child growth and development (12marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Discuss the basic tenets of social learning theory (8 marks)
- (b) Distinguish between classical conditioning and operant conditioning theories of learning. (12 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Discuss cognitive social and physical development during early childhood (12marks)
- (b) Discuss any four abilities of a concrete operational child according to Piaget, with the help of relevant examples (8 marks)