



# KISII UNIVERSITY

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

### FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF MASTERS OF EDUCATION DEGREE IN CURRICULUM INSTRUCTION AND MEDIA

FIRST SEMESTER 2023/2024  
[AUGUST-DECEMBER, 2023]

EDCI 812: GUIDENCE AND COUNSELLING

STREAM: Y1 S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: \_\_\_\_\_

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

#### INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.*
- 2. Answer Questions ONE and any other TWO Questions*

#### **QUESTION ONE**

- a) With the aid of suitable examples, define the following
  - i. Counseling
  - ii. Guidance
  - iii. Self- disclosure
  - iv. Transference **(10marks)**
- b) State and explain any four factors which have led to increased need of guidance and counseling services among secondary schools in Kenya today **(10marks)**
- c) Using suitable illustrations, discuss how you can employ any two principles of vocational and career counseling in school setting. **(10marks)**

## **QUESTION TWO**

- a) Explain the phrase *drug abuse* **(2marks)**
- b) With the help of examples, discuss how you will help students in a school who are abusing drugs from a counseling perspective **(13marks)**

## **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Explain the term *peer counseling* **(2marks)**
- b) State components of peer counseling and discuss the importance of each in a school Guidance and counseling activities **(13marks)**

## **QUESTION FOUR**

State and discuss any psychological way through a teacher can manage a class for effective learning **(15marks)**

## **QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss the evolution of school guidance and counseling under the following

- i. Africa traditional society perspective **(8marks)**
- ii. Religious perspective **(7marks)**