KISII UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION
SECOND SEMESTER, 2021/2022
(FEBRUARY - JUNE, 2022)
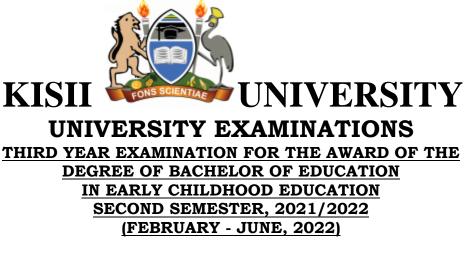
SPED 312: BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION

STREAM: Y3 S2   **TIME: 2 HOURS**

DAY: **DATE: 00/09/2022**

INSTRUCTIONS
1. *Do not write anything on this question paper.*
2. *Answer Question ONE [Compulsory] and any TWO questions.*

1.a) Citing relevant examples, explain the following concepts as used in behaviour modification therapy

(i) Token economy

 (ii) Behaviour shaping

 (iii)Flooding

(iv.Aversion therapy

(v) Systematic desensitization   (25 marks)

b)What aspects of behaviour should one put into consideration when evaluating problem behaviour?   (5 marks)

2. Citing relevant examples, explain the different types of Applied Behaviour Analysis **(ABA)**methods commonly used to treat problem behaviour in children with Autism Spectrum Disorder (20 marks)

3.Discuss the main causes of problem behaviour among the youth in Kenya today.   (20 marks)

4. What are the recommended strategies for accommodating learners with Autism Spectrum Disorder in an effort to control themanifestation of problem behaviour?   (20marks?)

5. Citing relevant examples, explain the main behaviour problems manifested by the youth in Kenya today   (20 marks)