



**KISII UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE**  
**DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION**  
**IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION**  
**SECOND SEMESTER, 2021/2022**  
**(FEBRUARY - JUNE, 2022)**

**SPED 312: BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION**

**STREAM: Y3 S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: TUESDAY, 9:00 – 11:00 AM**

**DATE: 13/09/2022**

---

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Question ONE [Compulsory] and any TWO questions.***

1.a). Explain the different types of behaviour problems manifested by children and adolescents (20 marks)

b). What are the most significant dimensions of problem behaviours as manifested at school and at home (10marks)

2). State and explain the main causes of problem behaviour in children and adolescents (20marks)

3). How would you modify inattentive behaviour in children with autism spectrum disorder (20 marks)

4). Explain the characteristics of behaviour modification therapies (20 marks)

5). What are the main behaviour modification techniques that can be employed on children and adolescents (20marks)

6. Briefly explain the following theories in relation to behaviour modification

- Classical conditioning (10 marks)
- Operant conditioning (10 marks)